Incorporating Multiculturalism Into Oncology Nursing Research: The Last Decade

Janice Phillips, PhD, RN, FAAN, and DeLois Weekes, DNSc, RN

Purpose/Objectives: To use the Oncology Nursing Society’s cultural competence guidelines to review research studies conducted by oncology nurse researchers with racial and ethnic minorities and published in the Oncology Nursing Forum during 1990–2000.

Data Sources: Using selected key words (e.g., cultural competence, cultural diversity, multiculturalism, minorities, African American/Black American, Hispanic/Latino, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American/Alaskan Natives) the authors identified 27 studies that met the inclusion criteria for review. Case studies, sponsored lectureships, review articles, commentaries, editorials, and the like were excluded.

Data Synthesis: Within the context of the cultural competence guidelines, the primary strengths included sufficient background information and literature to establish the existence of the problem in the targeted culture, use of conceptual and theoretical frameworks to guide the study, identification of salient study limitations, and recommendations for dissemination of the findings to a general audience. Limitations included discussion of culture beyond the background and literature review, consideration of potential ethical concerns the target population may have about the methods to be used, inclusion of racial and ethnic minorities in the design and implementation of the study, and implications for oncology nursing education.

Conclusions: Although much has been gleaned from previous oncology nursing research published from 1990–2000, more fully incorporated content related to cultural competence is needed. This is needed particularly in studies specifically targeting racial and ethnic minority populations.

Implications for Nursing: Including cultural competence when designing and reporting research has a greater potential to inform oncology nursing practice, design future research studies, strengthen existing nursing curricula, and help to shape health policy related to racial and ethnic minority populations. The Oncology Nursing Society Multicultural Outcomes: Guidelines for Cultural Competence provides guidance for enhancing the next generation of oncology nursing research with ethnically and culturally diverse populations.

Key Points...

- Demographic trends reveal that growth will be tremendous in racially and ethnically diverse populations in the 21st century.
- The current shift in demographics underscores the need for and interest in cultural competency in oncology nursing research.
- The Oncology Nursing Society Multicultural Outcomes: Guidelines for Cultural Competence provides guidance for the conduct and reporting of oncology nursing research with racial and ethnic minority populations.
- The use of these guidelines, when designing and reporting oncology nursing research, may enhance the provision of culturally competent cancer care and the creation of health policies that will improve the health outcomes of racial and ethnic minority populations.

As oncology nurses strive to transform cancer care during the 21st century, the current shift in demographics coupled with the cancer profile of racial and ethnic minority populations will warrant special attention. Oncology nurse researchers, in particular, will be challenged to conduct research that will promote the provision of culturally compe-

Janice Phillips, PhD, RN, FAAN, is the program director for the National Institutes of Nursing Research in Bethesda, MD, and DeLois Weekes, DNSc, RN, is the president and chief executive officer of the Lester L. Cox College of Nursing and Health Sciences in Springfield, MO. This article is the result of the authors’ independent research and does not represent the views of the National Institutes of Health, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, or the U.S. government. (Submitted October 2001. Accepted for publication January 24, 2002.)

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