In December 2001, the Oncology Nursing Society (ONS) held a retreat for advanced practice nurses to develop strategic plans to address critical issues in advanced oncology nursing practice. The members of the Evidence-Based Practice (Catherine Vena, MSN, RN, Kathy Parker, PhD, RN, CS, APN, FAAN, Mary Cunningham, MS, RN, AOCN®, Jane Clark, PhD, RN, AOCN®, APRN-BC, and Susan McMillan, PhD, ARNP, FAAN) in the Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing at Emory University in Atlanta, GA; Mary Cunningham, MS, RN, AOCN®, is a coordinator in pain palliative care in the Ellis Fischel Cancer Center at University of Missouri Health Care in Columbia; Jane Clark, PhD, RN, AOCN®, APRN-BC, is an oncology nursing consultant and was a clinical coordinator in oncology services at Emory University Hospital in Atlanta, GA; and Susan McMillan, PhD, ARNP, FAAN, is the Lyall and Beatrice Thompson professor of oncology quality-of-life nursing in the College of Nursing at the University of South Florida in Tampa. (Submitted December 2002. Accepted for publication October 30, 2003.)