High-Dose Interleukin-2

Evaluation of a standardized order set for biotherapy in an intensive care unit

Rusticio Portillas, DNP, MSN, RN, Barbara Turner, PhD, FAAN, RN, Audrey Jeffers, PharmD, Lee-Lynn Chen, MD, and Mary Champagne, PhD, FAAN, RN

BACKGROUND: Life-threatening toxicity may result from administration of high-dose (HD) interleukin-2 (IL-2). Patients receiving HD IL-2 treatment often experience severe adverse side effects, which result in the interruption of treatment.

OBJECTIVES: A standardized order set (SOS) was developed for patients with melanoma or renal cell carcinoma receiving HD IL-2. The aims of the study were to determine compliance of clinicians to the SOS, report the completed doses and major side effects of HD IL-2, and document the satisfaction level of clinicians.

METHODS: A retrospective chart review of 40 health records of patients with melanoma or renal cell carcinoma who were treated with HD IL-2 was conducted to determine compliance to the SOS. Staff satisfaction with the SOS was surveyed.

FINDINGS: The SOS was successfully implemented with a provider compliance rate of 90%. Cardiac side effects were the most common. Clinicians found the SOS very satisfactory or superior in guiding care and treatment of side effects.

KEYWORDS
high-dose interleukin-2; metastatic melanoma; renal cell carcinoma; toxicity

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